CONTENTS

ARTICLES


Diversity within Unity: Import Laws of Islamic Countries on Ḥarām (Forbidden) Products .......... Raj Bhala 343 and Shannon B. Keating

Threats to the International Trade Regime: Economic and Legal Challenges Arising from Anti-Offshoring Measures Across the Globe ............... Deth Sao 407 and Amar Gupta

Environmental Courts in Russia: To be or Not to be? .......................... Aleksey Pavlovich Anisimov 441 and Anatoly Yakovlevich Ryzhenkov

Should a Joint-Client Relationship Arise From an Executive's Communication with Corporate Counsel? Comparing the U.S. and U.K. Approaches and a Proposal ................. John Gergacz 459


**Council Members-At-Large:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Term Expires</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alex B. Blumrosen</td>
<td>2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ronald J. Bettauer</td>
<td>2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David D. Caron</td>
<td>2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ronald A. Cass</td>
<td>2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linda A. Klein</td>
<td>2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hans Corell</td>
<td>2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David M. Crane</td>
<td>2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eli Whitney Debevoise, II</td>
<td>2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lord Peter Goldsmith</td>
<td>2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Joshua Markus</td>
<td>2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delissa Anne Ridgway</td>
<td>2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David P. Stewart</td>
<td>2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lorraine C. Arkfeld</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curtis A. Bradley</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deborah Enix-Ross</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peter W. Galbraith</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Scheffer</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert A. Stein</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louise Ellen Teitz</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Term Expires:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Term Expires</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alex B. Blumrosen</td>
<td>2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ronald J. Bettauer</td>
<td>2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David D. Caron</td>
<td>2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ronald A. Cass</td>
<td>2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linda A. Klein</td>
<td>2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hans Corell</td>
<td>2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David M. Crane</td>
<td>2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eli Whitney Debevoise, II</td>
<td>2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lord Peter Goldsmith</td>
<td>2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Joshua Markus</td>
<td>2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delissa Anne Ridgway</td>
<td>2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David P. Stewart</td>
<td>2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lorraine C. Arkfeld</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curtis A. Bradley</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deborah Enix-Ross</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peter W. Galbraith</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Scheffer</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert A. Stein</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louise Ellen Teitz</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Division Chairs:**

- **Africa/Eurasia Division**, Nancy Kaymar Stafford
- **Americas/Middle East Division**, Carlos Veláquez-de-León
- **Business Law I Division**, William R. Black
- **Business Law II Division**, Patrick L. Del Duca
- **Business Regulation Division**, David A. Schwartz
- **Constituent Division**, Gretchen Chantelle Bellamy
- **Disputes Division**, M. Cristina Cardenas
- **Finance Division**, Marcos Ríos
- **Legal Practice Division**, Saul R. Feilbogen
- **Public International Law I Division**, Christopher R. Kelly
- **Public International Law II Division**, John W. Boscariol
- **Tax, Estate & Individuals Division**, Lisa Ryan

**The Year in Review Co-General Editors:**

Cindy Galway Buys, Kim D. Chanbonpin, and Mark E. Wojcik
SECTION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW
2013-2014

Officers:
Chair, Gabrielle M. Buckley
Chair-Elect, Marcelo E. Bombau
Vice Chair, Lisa J. Savitt
Finance Officer, Sara P. Sandford
Liaison Officer, Adam B. Farlow
Membership Officer, Robert L. Brown
Secretary/Operations Officer, William B.T. Mock, Jr.
Programs Officer, Steven M. Richman
Rule of Law Officer, Isabella Danuta Bunn
Policy/Government Affairs Officer, Yee Wah Chin
Publications Officer, Catherine M. Doll
Diversity Officer, Lelia Mooney
Technology Officer, Dixon F. Miller
Communications Officer, Christine M. Castellano
Immediate Past Chair, Barton Legum
Delegate/Member-At-Large, Glen P. Hendrix
Delegate/Member-At-Large, Jeffrey B. Golden
Senior Advisor, Michael H. Byowitz
ABA Board of Governors Liaison, Sandra R. McCandless

Members of the Council:
Section Delegate, Glen P. Hendrix
Section Delegate, Jeffrey B. Golden
Co-Editor-in-Chief of The International Lawyer, John B. Attanasio
Co-Editor-in-Chief of The International Lawyer, Marc I. Steinberg
Editor-in-Chief of the International Law News, Richard L. Field
Former Section Chair, Salli A. Swartz
Former Section Chair, Aaron Schildhaus
Former Section Chair, Michael E. Burke
Young Lawyer Division Representative, Hong Tang
Law Student Division Liaison, Joseph David Prestia
Congressional Liaison, Maximilian Trujillo
Non-Governmental Organization Liaison, Theresa Lynn Harris
Public International Law Liaison, Katherine D. McManus
Private International Law Liaison, Harold S. Burman
Alt. Private International Law Liaison, Keith Loken
International Trade Law Liaison, John T. Masterson, Jr.
Non-U.S. Lawyer Representative, Patricia O'Brien
THE INTERNATIONAL LAWYER

THE INTERNATIONAL LAWYER (ISSN 0020-7810) is the triannual publication of the American Bar Association’s Section of International Law and Practice (ABA/SIL). It has a worldwide circulation. Prior to 2013, it was a quarterly publication that included a special Year in Review issue, which is now a separate annual publication known as THE YEAR IN REVIEW.

Publication policy: The objectives of THE INTERNATIONAL LAWYER are to publish high quality articles on international subjects and to foster and record the activities of the ABA/SIL and its committees. The Journal focuses on practical issues facing lawyers engaged in international practice. Thus, the editors are interested primarily in topics concerning trade, licensing, direct investment, finance, taxation, litigation, and dispute resolution. They will, however, also consider public international law topics.

Article Submissions: Articles submitted for publication should not exceed 10,000 words (including footnotes). Text and footnotes should be double-spaced. Internal citations and footnotes must conform to the most recent edition of The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation (Harvard Law Review Association). The Journal does not accept unsolicited student-written submissions nor does it consider articles that have been or are to be published elsewhere.

All articles must be sent in an electronic Word format. Submit a hard copy and an electronic Word-formatted copy to Editor-in-Chief, THE INTERNATIONAL LAWYER, SMU Dedman School of Law, P.O. Box 750116, Dallas, TX 75275-0116 [phone: 214-768-2061; fax: 214-768-1633]. Manuscripts undergo peer review, which usually takes three to four weeks. Publication is normally four to eight months after a manuscript is accepted. The editors of THE INTERNATIONAL LAWYER reserve the right to move an accepted manuscript from the committed issue to a later issue.

Manuscripts are submitted at the sender’s risk. The editors do not return unsolicited material. Material accepted for publication becomes the property of the ABA/SIL, which pays no fee for any manuscript.

Subscription Price: Section annual membership dues $55 (free for law students) include a subscription to THE INTERNATIONAL LAWYER. The current annual subscription rate for nonmembers is $60.00 ($75.00 if mailed outside the United States).

Reprint Permissions: Requests to reproduce any portion of this issue should be addressed to Manager, Copyrights and Licensing, American Bar Association, 321 N. Clark Street, Chicago, IL 60610 [phone: 312-988-6102; fax: 312-988-6030; e-mail: copyright@americanbar.org].

Order Information: Most issues (other than THE YEAR IN REVIEW) may be purchased for $10.00 per copy (plus shipping and handling) from the American Bar Association, ABA Service Center, 321 N. Clark Street, Chicago, IL 60610 [phone: 800-285-2221; fax: 312-988-5568; e-mail: service@americanbar.org]. Back issues, once available, may be purchased from William S. Hein & Co. Inc., 1285 Main Street, Buffalo, NY 14209-1987 [phone: 800-828-7571; fax: 716-883-8100; e-mail: order@wshein.com]. Back issues, once available, can be found in electronic format for all your research needs on HeinOnline [http://heinonline.org/].

Address Changes: Send all address changes to THE INTERNATIONAL LAWYER, American Bar Association, ABA Service Center, 321 N. Clark Street, Chicago, IL 60610.

Advertising: Address all advertising orders, contracts, and materials to: Manager, ABA Publishing Advertising, 321 N. Clark Street, Chicago, IL 60610 [phone: 312-988-6051; fax: 312-988-6030].

Postal Information: Periodicals postage paid at Chicago, Illinois, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send all address changes to THE INTERNATIONAL LAWYER, American Bar Association, ABA Service Center, 321 N. Clark Street, Chicago, IL 60610 [phone: 312-988-5522; fax: 312-988-5568; e-mail: service@americanbar.org].

Copyright 2013 American Bar Association. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. Produced by Joe Christensen, Inc.

*Disclaimer: Nothing appearing in this journal necessarily represents the opinions, views or actions of the American Bar Association unless the House of Delegates or the Board of Governors has first approved it. Nothing appearing in this journal necessarily represents the opinion, views, or actions of the ABA/SIL or its Council unless the ABA/SIL or its Council has approved it.

Visit the ABA Website at www.american.org and the Section of International Law homepage at www.americanbar.org/intlaw.

on acid-free paper.
Staff Editors

ALEX ALLEN
DARYOUSH BEHBOOD
JAMIE BROoks
CHRISTOPHER CORNELL
LAUREN CROUCH
JACOB CRUMRINE
KATHLEEN CRUZ
JASMINE CULPEPPER
JERI LANE D'AURELIO
GREGORY FIJOLEK
COURTNEY FLOYD
MASHHOOD GHASSEMI
NEERAJ GILANI
ANTHONY GODFREY
ROXANNE HAJIKHANI
DAMIEN HAKERT
MICHAEL HANSON
ANDREW HATCH
JODY LYNN HOLM
KRISTEN JACKSON
JACOB JOHNSON
CHRISTINA KEARNEY
BRYNNA KROUGH
DIVYESH LALLOOBHAI

JANET LANDRY
SAMER LAWAND
JUSTIN LEE
TYLER LIVINGSTON
DANIEL LUNSFDOR
ANN MARTIN
LESLIE MCCOMBS
AUSTIN MERCER
ANNABEL PEDRAZA
IAN ROSS PHILLIPS
SAM PONDROM
LEV PRICHARD
NATALIE SEARS
CLAYTON SMITH
JOHN SMITHEE
BARRBARA STAFFORD
BEN STEPHENS
ANGEL TORRES
MAI TRAN
JEFFERY VETETO
STEPHANIE VITIELLO
JORDAN WYNN
JIBRAEEL ZAIDI

TALIBRA FERGUSON
Administrative Assistant