

against Manchuria (and the "bastardized" Japanese-occupied "Illegitimate Child"—"Manchukuo"), Jessup abruptly ends his discourse.

In addition to some 150 or so footnote citations, the book contains an unusually excellent index of subjects and names which should facilitate the researcher who is in a hurry. But the truly desirable approach is to read the entire book through to grasp the flow of events highlighting United Nations achievements and failures in nation-state creation or, as Jessup put it, "midwifery." The view of such nativity is from the vantage point of an internationalist participant, former Ambassador-at-Large, and former judge on the International Court of Justice.

## Announcement

### Carnegie Endowment's International Organization Program

#### Travel and Maintenance Assistance

*Subject Area:* Changes in the international system that result in significant shifts in the locus of political authority and political allegiance away from the territorial state. At present, emphasis is being given to the following areas:

- 1) transnational relations,
- 2) elite networks,
- 3) impact studies.

*Research Design:* Projects that, in terms of research objectives, design, and measurement strategies promise to add qualitatively new dimensions to the field. Special emphasis on comparative research.

*Academic Status:* Designed to encourage pre- or post-doctoral scholars affiliated with U.S. or Canadian institutions.

*Nature of Assistance:* Supplemental, primarily travel and maintenance of the recipient. Assistance will not cover tuition fees at academic institutions, family allowances, or salary, except under exceptional circumstances. Awards are made for no longer than one year, and in the past have rarely exceeded \$5,000. If a proposal is a two-year project, it will be necessary to refile an application for the following year. Budget should be prepared based on economy air fare plus the per diem rate for the country visited as indicated in the U.S. State Department's Standard Per Diem Regulations.

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